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LAER

CONNECTING CARE.
BUILDING TRUST.



WHITEPAPERS 2024

AGENDA

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In an era where digital transformation is reshaping industries worldwide, Laer stands at the forefront of a healthcare revolution. Our mission is to build responsible technology to create a connected, transparent platform that connects patients, providers, insurers with an AI marketplace.

At the core of Laer's offering is our blockchain-based Medical Interaction Ledger, which securely records and tracks all interactions between healthcare entities. This innovative system ensures the immutability and auditability of medical records, fostering trust and accountability across the healthcare spectrum. Complementing this foundation are our Provider Platform, Patient Portal, and Insurance Integration services, each designed to address critical pain points in the current healthcare landscape.

The Provider Platform streamlines operations for healthcare institutions, seamlessly integrating with existing systems to enhance care delivery efficiency. Our Patient Portal empowers individuals by granting them unprecedented access to their medical history and granular control over data sharing through smart contracts. The Insurance Integration service simplifies claim processing, reducing fraud and administrative costs for insurers and providers alike.

Laer aims to become the global standard for secure, patient-centric health data management. Our vision extends beyond mere technological innovation; we see ourselves as catalysts for transformation in global healthcare. By driving accessibility, efficiency, and innovation where it's needed most, Laer is not just building a successful company – we're shaping the future of healthcare delivery worldwide.

COURSE
CORRECTING
THE STATUS
QUO



MEET OUR TEAM

At Laer Health, we're passionate about building a future where secure and efficient data empowers patients, providers, and the entire healthcare ecosystem. We're a team of dedicated individuals united by a common goal: to unlock the transformative potential of AI in healthcare. If you are passionate about healthcare innovation and want to make a real difference, visit our careers page to explore current opportunities.



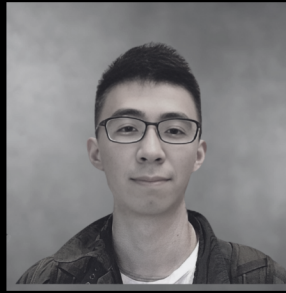
SANKALP
TRIPATHI
CEO/ FOUNDER



MANJU
TRIPATHI
CTO



ROHIT GANJI
AI/ML ENGINEER



JOHN PHAM
FULLSTACK DEV



JIA QIANG
BLOCKCHAIN DEV



VISION

To revolutionize the healthcare industry by providing a transparent, secure, and efficient platform that ensures the highest standards of patient care and data management.

MISSION

To develop innovative, technology-driven solutions that address the critical challenges in healthcare, focusing on security, transparency, and interoperability.



PROBLEM

While AI holds immense promise for revolutionizing healthcare, its widespread adoption faces numerous challenges. These hurdles can be broadly categorized into infrastructure limitations, data concerns, regulatory complexities, and human factors.

Infrastructure Constraints: Upgrading entire IT infrastructures to support AI workloads can be cost-prohibitive for many healthcare institutions and private providers. Additionally, limited access to cloud resources due to storage or connectivity issues can further hinder implementation. Furthermore, ensuring consistent AI performance across a vast array of device capabilities presents a significant technical challenge. High costs and niche applications can limit the market penetration of AI solutions in healthcare.

Data-Related Challenges: Inconsistent and potentially biased outputs from unvetted sources. Robust cybersecurity measures are critical to protect AI systems and the sensitive patient data they utilize. However, a shortage of IT professionals with expertise in both healthcare and AI creates a security gap. . Beyond security, significant privacy concerns surround the use of patient data in AI models. The fragmented nature of healthcare data, often trapped in isolated silos, further impedes progress.

Limited Market Adoption and Liability: Unclear lines of liability in the case of AI-related errors leave both healthcare providers and developers apprehensive. Clinicians require AI systems that are not only reliable but also explainable. Providers seek an easy to use solution, that allows them to do what they do best. Finally, empowering patients to understand and actively participate in AI-driven care decisions remains a significant challenge. Ensuring regulatory compliance across diverse regions and healthcare settings adds another layer of complexity



SOLUTION

Building a Foundation of Trust: Blockchain Technology

At the core lies our secure, blockchain-based medical interaction ledger. This innovative solution offers several key advantages:

- **Immutability and Transparency:** All healthcare interactions amongst different entities are recorded permanently and transparently, providing an unalterable record for improved patient record accuracy and accountability.
- **Decentralization & Enhanced Security:** Data is distributed across multiple secure nodes, eliminating single points of failure and enhancing data availability. Cryptographic techniques ensure data integrity and authenticity. Each transaction is cryptographically linked to the previous one, making tampering nearly impossible

Empowering Stakeholders: A Tailored Approach

Laer Health goes beyond the ledger, offering solutions designed to meet the specific needs of each player in the healthcare ecosystem:

- **Provider Platform:** Our platform seamlessly integrates with existing healthcare IT systems, streamlining workflows and boosting operational efficiency. This translates to reduced administrative burdens and allows providers to dedicate more time to patient care. The platform's scalability ensures it can accommodate the needs of both small clinics and large hospitals.
- **Patient Portal:** We empower patients with a dedicated portal, granting them unprecedented control over their medical data. Through user-friendly smart contracts, patients can access their medical history, manage data sharing permissions, and make informed decisions about their care. Additionally, the platform prioritizes privacy, allowing granular control over data sharing to ensure patient trust and compliance with privacy regulations.
- **Insurance Integration:** Laer Health simplifies claim processing with insurance integration. This streamlines the workflow, reduces administrative costs and fraud for both insurers and providers, resulting in quicker claim resolutions and lower operational expenses. Furthermore, seamless data exchange between insurers, providers, and patients fosters interoperability, eliminating redundancies and improving overall healthcare system efficiency.



PRODUCT

Laer Health's innovative blockchain platform offers a comprehensive suite of features designed to revolutionize healthcare data management and service delivery. Our product seamlessly integrates various components to create a secure, efficient, and patient-centric ecosystem.

- **Empowering Patient Portal:** Secure user registration, and user-friendly interface allows patients to access and manage their health information. Appointment booking, medical record sharing controls, and profile management tools offer convenience and autonomy. With real-time updates and interoperability guaranteeing consistent information across providers.
- **AI Marketplace Powerhouse:** A framework for integrating third-party AI services expands functionality, with AI-driven insights and predictive analytics empowering informed decision-making and improved patient outcomes. Standardized protocols enable seamless data exchange, while third-party AI integration unlocks advanced analytics and diverse data format support facilitates comprehensive data access.
- **Streamlined Provider Platform:** Efficient patient management, treatment authorization processing, AI-powered clinical decision support, and real-time intervention updates enhance workflow and care coordination.
- **Seamless Insurance Integration:** Secure transactions, automated billing and claims management, policy management tools, and fraud detection algorithms ensure efficiency and security.
- **Integrated Payment Gateway:** Secure payment processing for medical services and premiums with multiple payment options and transparent transaction history provides flexibility and clarity.
- **Unwavering Compliance and Security:** Built-in compliance with healthcare regulations ensures data privacy, while advanced encryption, regular security audits, and vulnerability assessments maintain a strong security posture.
- **Scalable and Performant Infrastructure:** Off Chain, Cloud-based infrastructure facilitates scalability, while load balancing and performance optimization ensure smooth operation.
- **Dedicated Customer Support:** 24/7 multi-channel support with a self-service knowledge base empowers users to find assistance.



TECHNOLOGY

Laer's technology stack is built on a foundation of advanced, cutting-edge solutions designed to revolutionize healthcare data management. At its core, our platform utilizes Hyperledger Fabric blockchain technology, ensuring secure, transparent, and immutable record-keeping. This is complemented by a robust data management system combining on-chain and off-chain storage, with IPFS for large files and a mix of PostgreSQL and MongoDB databases for diverse data types.

Our architecture is designed for scalability and performance, leveraging a microservices approach with Docker and Kubernetes for efficient deployment and scaling. The frontend employs React.js and React Native for seamless web and mobile experiences, while our backend is powered by a combination of RESTful APIs and GraphQL for flexible data querying.

Security is paramount in our design, incorporating multi-factor authentication, a Zero Trust model, and compliance with industry standards such as HIPAA, GDPR, and HITRUST. We've also integrated AI and machine learning capabilities, utilizing TensorFlow and PyTorch, to provide advanced analytics and support clinical decision-making.

Interoperability is a key focus, with support for healthcare standards like HL7 FHIR, DICOM, and OpenEHR. Our multi-cloud strategy ensures high availability and performance, while our DevOps practices, including CI/CD pipelines and comprehensive monitoring, guarantee reliability and rapid iteration.

This comprehensive technology approach enables Laer to offer a secure, efficient, and scalable platform that addresses current healthcare challenges while providing a foundation for future innovations. By combining blockchain, cloud computing, AI, and robust security measures, Laer is positioned to drive meaningful improvements in healthcare data management and service delivery across the global healthcare ecosystem.



MARKET

The digital health market is experiencing a surge, driven by rising technology adoption in healthcare, the growing burden of chronic diseases, and the demand for efficient solutions. Market research predicts a jump from \$106 billion in 2019 to \$509.2 billion by 2025, reflecting a compound annual growth rate of 29%. Key drivers include advancements like blockchain and AI, the need to control healthcare costs, supportive regulations, and tech-savvy patients demanding accessible health data.

Market Segmentation

Laer strategically targets various segments within this booming market:

- **Healthcare Providers:** This includes hospitals and healthcare networks, private clinics and specialty practices, pharmacies and diagnostic & research laboratories. Laer's solution caters to their needs for efficient data management, improved workflows, and secure data exchange.
- **Patients:** Laer empowers patients with innovative healthcare solutions. This segment includes:
 - Early adopters and tech-savvy individuals seeking ease of access and use with smart health devices.
 - Chronic Disease Patients requiring regular monitoring and management, potentially interested in Telehealth solutions.
 - Uninsured Individuals looking for out-of-pocket payment options and potentially preferring out-of-network providers.
 - Families seeking comprehensive personalized health management tools to improve their current care experience.
 - Individuals seeking transparent and secure access to their health data.
- **Insurance Companies:** Laer caters to both large health insurance providers and specialized insurance firms. These companies benefit from Laer's efficient data management, transparent processes, and streamlined claims processing.



COMPLIANCE

Our platform adheres to a comprehensive set of regulations

- HIPAA (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act): Laer prioritizes the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of protected health information (PHI) through robust access controls, encryption, and auditable trails.
- GDPR (General Data Protection Regulation): EU citizen data is protected through data minimization, consent management, and portability features.
- HITECH Act (Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act): Laer's EHR management system aligns with HITECH requirements for meaningful use of health IT.

Industry Standards for Seamless Integration

- HL7 FHIR (Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources): Our APIs and data exchange protocols are FHIR-compliant to ensure standardized healthcare information exchange.
- DICOM (Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine): Laer supports DICOM integration for seamless medical imaging data management.
- OpenEHR: Laer's EHR system incorporates OpenEHR standards for improved interoperability.
- ISO/IEC 27001: Our platform undergoes regular ISO 27001 certification to ensure robust security practices.
- IHE (Integrating the Healthcare Enterprise) Profiles: Laer adheres to relevant IHE profiles for enhanced system integration capabilities.

Unwavering Commitment to Compliance

- Data Privacy and Security: End-to-end encryption, multi-factor authentication, and regular security audits safeguard data.
- Consent Management: Granular patient consent mechanisms and transparent data usage policies empower patients.
- Audit Trails: Immutable blockchain-based audit logs track all data access and modifications for complete transparency.
- Data Residency and Localization: Geo-fencing and local data storage options comply with data residency requirements.
- AI and Algorithm Transparency: Explainable AI frameworks and regular model validation ensure transparency and accuracy in AI-driven decision-making.



USE CASES

“A patient with a complex medical history is referred to a specialist in a different hospital network.”

Laer Solution:

- Patient grants temporary access to their complete medical history via the Laer platform.
- Specialist instantly receives secure access to relevant patient data.
- All data access is recorded on the blockchain for transparency and auditing.

Outcome: Improved continuity of care, reduced redundant tests, and enhanced treatment decisions.

“A healthcare system aims to implement an early detection program for chronic diseases.”

Laer Solution:

- Integration of AI algorithms to analyze patient data across the network.
- Secure access to anonymized population health data for AI training.
- Blockchain-based audit trail for all AI-driven insights and recommendations.

Outcome: Earlier disease detection, improved patient outcomes, and reduced healthcare costs.

“An insurance company struggles with lengthy claims processing times and potential fraud.”

Laer Solution:

- Smart contracts automate claims verification and processing.
- Real-time access to authenticated treatment records.
- Blockchain-based immutable record of all claims and payments.

Outcome: Faster claims processing, reduced administrative costs, and decreased fraud incidents.

“A health and wellness company wants to provide personalized lifestyle” recommendations to users.”

Laer Solution:

- Secure integration of wearable device data with medical records.
- AI-powered analysis of combined data sets to generate personalized recommendations.
- User-controlled data sharing preferences managed via blockchain.

Outcome: More effective personalized health interventions and improved user engagement in preventive care.



USE CASES

“Health authorities aim to combat counterfeit medications in the supply chain.”

Laer Solution:

- Blockchain-based tracking of medications from manufacturer to patient.
- QR code scanning for instant verification of drug authenticity.
- Smart contracts to automate recalls and manage inventory.

Outcome: Reduced circulation of counterfeit drugs, improved patient safety, and enhanced supply chain efficiency.

“Multiple healthcare systems in a region need to share patient data seamlessly.”

Laer Solution:

- Blockchain-based health information exchange (HIE) platform.
- Standardized data formats and APIs for seamless integration.
- Smart contracts governing data access and usage rights.

Outcome: Improved care coordination, reduced data silos, and enhanced population health management capabilities.

“A hospital network struggles with the complexity of regulatory compliance reporting.”

Laer Solution:

- Blockchain-based immutable audit trails of all data access and modifications.
- Automated generation of compliance reports using smart contracts.
- Real-time monitoring of compliance metrics across the network.

Outcome: Reduced administrative burden, improved accuracy in compliance reporting, and faster audits.

“Patients want greater control over their medical data and its usage.”

Laer Solution:

- Patient-owned decentralized identifiers (DIDs) for data ownership.
- Granular consent management for data sharing.
- Blockchain-recorded history of all data access and usage.

Outcome: Enhanced patient trust, improved data privacy, and increased patient engagement in their healthcare.



ROADMAP

Build and test the MVP, initiate pilot programs

- Develop Full MVP with Core
- Conduct Alpha Testing with
- Gather Feedback & Iterate on MVP
- Initiate Pilot Programs with Healthcare Institutions and Insurance Providers

Expand market reach, enhance platform features, and scale operations

- Enhance Platform Features (Advanced AI Models, Enhanced Security, Additional Integrations)
- Scale Operations (Hiring, Infrastructure, Marketing)
- Expand Pilot Programs and Onboard New Clients
- Establish Strategic Partnerships (AI Startups, Healthcare Networks)

Optimize and scale for wider adoption, enhance AI capabilities, and expand globally

- Optimize Platform for Performance and Scalability
- Develop Advanced AI Capabilities and Personalized Healthcare Solutions
- Expand to International Markets
- Achieve Regulatory Compliance for New Markets.

Achieve market dominance, continuous innovation, and diversification

- Continuous Innovation and R&D (New AI Models, Blockchain Technologies)
- Diversification of Services (New Healthcare Segments, Expanded Insurance Solutions)
- Strategic Acquisitions and Partnerships
- Full Market Penetration and Brand Establishment



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